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1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	CARLYON CICA CHTD. CANDACE C. CARLYON, ESQ. Nevada Bar No. 2666 DAWN M. CICA, ESQ. Nevada Bar No. 4565 TRACY M. O'STEEN, ESQ. Nevada Bar No. 10949 265 E. Warm Springs Road, Suite 107 Las Vegas, NV 89119 PHONE: (702) 685-4444 FAX: (725) 220-4360 Email: CCarlyon@CarlyonCica.com DCica@CarlyonCica.com TOSteen@CarlyonCica.com	KELLEY DRYE & WARREN LLP ROBERT L. LEHANE, ESQ. (Admitted pro hac vice) New York Bar No. 2937761 JASON R. ADAMS, ESQ. (Admitted pro hac vice) New York Bar No. 3972106 LAUREN S. SCHLUSSEL, ESQ. (Admitted pro hac vice) New York Bar No. 4801742 3 World Trade Center 175 Greenwich Street New York, NY 10007 PHONE: (212) 808-7800 FAX: (212) 808-7897 Email: RLehane@kelleydrye.com JAdams@ kelleydrye.com	
		Counsel to the Official Committee	
11		of Unsecured Creditors	
12	UNITED STATES BANKRUPTCY COURT DISTRICT OF NEVADA		
13	In re:	Case No. 22-11824-abl	
14 15	FRONT SIGHT MANAGEMENT LLC,	Chapter 11	
16	Debtor.		
17			
18	DECLARATION OF ERIC REUBEL IN SUPPORT OF OBJECTION OF THE OFFICIAL		
19		CREDITORS TO CONFIRMATION OF IAPTER 11 PLAN OF REORGANIZATION	
20	I, Eric Reubel, hereby declare	that the following statements are true and correct to	
21	the best of my knowledge after due inquiry a	s described herein:	
22	1. I am over the age of 18 and competent to testify. I am a managing director		
23			
24	at Dundon Advisers, LLC (" <u>Dundon</u> "). Dundon was retained as financial advisor to the Official		
25		ommittee") of Front Sight Management LLC (the	
26	" <u>Debtor</u> "), effective as of June 9, 2022.		
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CARLYON CICA CHTD. 265 E. Warm Springs Road, Suite 107 Las Vegas, NV 89119 2. Dundon is a financial advisory firm whose professionals' experience with distressed assets and the bankruptcy process goes back to the 1990s. Dundon presently acts or recently acted as financial adviser in complex chapter 11 cases across the country.

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3. Dundon routinely conducts investigations of financial statements and business operations. Dundon professionals include those with CPA certifications and have deep expertise in valuation and forensic accounting.

8 4. Prior to joining Dundon, I was an investment banker at Miller
9 Buckfire/Stifel (2014-2019), where I participated in restructuring and asset sales for distressed
10 issuers. Before joining Miller Buckfire, I was a high yield and distressed debt analyst from 2002
11 to 2013, most of that time at Miller Tabak Roberts and GMP Securities.

5. While at Dundon, among other roles, I have served as financial advisor to 13 the Official Committees of Unsecured Creditors of Agera Energy (SDNY), Celadon (Delaware), 14 Comcar (Delaware), Cred, Inc. (Delaware), Easterday Farms (ED WA), Impresa Aerospace 15 16 (Delaware), Jagged Peak/Trade Global (Nevada), Loot Crate (Delaware), Matheson Flight 17 Extenders and Matheson Postal Services (ED CA), Marvin Keller Trucking (CD IL), Packable 18 Holdings, LLC (Delaware), Pipeline Foods (Delaware), Slidebelts (ED CA), Sungard Availability 19 Services (SD TX), TPC Group (Delaware), Volunteer Energy (SD OH) and Wave Technologies 20 (ND CA). 21

6. I am familiar with the matters set forth herein and make this declaration in
support of the Objection of the Official Committee of Unsecured Creditors to Confirmation of
Debtor's Second Amended Chapter 11 Plan of Reorganization (the "Objection").¹

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¹ Capitalized terms used but not otherwise defined herein shall have the meanings ascribed to them in the Objection.

1	7. In the course of this chapter 11 case and to assess proposed distributions to		
2	unsecured creditors under the various iterations of the Debtor's proposed plan, the Committee		
3	and its counsel requested that Dundon, at my direction, perform an analysis of distributions and		
4	similar cash payments made by the Debtor to Ignatius Piazza, VNV Dynasty Trust – FS I and		
5	VNV Dynasty Trust – FS II (collectively, the " <u>Shareholder</u> "), the equity owners of the Debtor.		
6	The results of Dundon's analysis are set forth below and on the exhibits attached to this		
7 8	Declaration.		
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11	documents and information:		
12	(a) the unaudited financial statements of the Debtor for the calendar		
13	years 2018, 2019 and 2020 (the "Financial Statements");		
14	(b) the Debtor's $2012 - 2020$ federal tax returns, Form 1120S (the " <u>Tax</u>		
15	<u>Returns</u> ") including Schedule M-2, Analysis of Accumulated Adjustments Account, Shareholders'		
16	Undistributed Taxable Income Previously Taxed, Accumulated Earnings and Profits, and Other		
17	Adjustments Account ("Schedule M-2");		
18	(c) redacted copies of the Shareholder's federal tax returns for the		
19	years 2017 through 2021;		
20	(d) an Excel file provided by the Debtor's advisers to Dundon entitled		
21	"6.20.22 – Front Sight Insider Transactions;" and		
22	(e) an Excel file provided by the Debtor's advisers to Dundon entitled		
23 24			
24	"9.11.22 Front Site – Illustrative SH Loan Exhibit" (the "Debtor SH Loan Exhibit").		
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9. From this review, Dundon created an exhibit reflecting its analysis of transfers made by the Debtor to the Shareholder from 2012 to 2020 (the "Shareholder Loan <u>Exhibit</u>"), a copy of which is attached hereto as <u>Exhibit 1</u>.² The facts set forth in this Declaration are based upon my personal knowledge, my review of relevant documents, and information reviewed by me in the course of my duties and responsibilities. If called upon to testify, I would testify to the facts set forth in this Declaration.

THE SHAREHOLDER LOAN ACCOUNT

9 10. The Debtor historically employed an account in its financial statements
10 entitled "1725 - Note Receivable - Share Holder" (the "<u>Shareholder Loan Account</u>"). The
11 Shareholder Loan Account existed to stream cash from the Debtor's accounts to the Shareholder
13 in the form of an undocumented, non-interest bearing loan.

14 11. The Shareholder Loan Account is not repaid. Rather, the Shareholder Loan
15 Account is reduced periodically when the Debtor actually declares a tax distribution.

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follows:

12. Based on Dundon's analysis, the accounting mechanism worked as

(a) When the Debtor received cash in connection with the sale of
memberships, membership upgrades, firearm training courses or other ancillary products, a
portion of those sale proceeds were recognized as revenue in the year collected. A larger portion
was recorded as deferred revenue, a liability that was recognized as income ratably over a fiveyear period.

24 25

26 2 Exhibit 1 is a near replication of the Debtor SH Loan Exhibit modified to: (i) revise the 2020 tax distribution amount from \$5,072,274 to \$4,032,478 to conform with the amount set forth in the Debtor's Tax Return, Schedule M-2 for that year; (ii) remove certain immaterial information provided with respect to headings and notations; and (iii) remove taxes paid by the Shareholder for the years 2016, 2017 and 2018, as reflective of amounts paid by Shareholder with respect to all reportable income streams for those years.

1	(b) Cash collected from the sale of lifetime memberships, membership		
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3	upgrades, firearm training courses or other ancillary products historically did not remain in the		
4	Debtor's accounts. Rather, based on Dundon's review, a significant portion of the cash collected		
5	from the Debtor's sales – principally memberships and training packages recognized over time		
6	as revenue – was transferred to the Shareholder and was recorded in the Debtor's books and		
7	records as an increase to the Shareholder Loan Account. The Debtor only retained sufficient cash		
8	to meet operational expenses and working capital requirements of the Debtor.		
9	(i) The Shareholder Loan was not evidenced by a loan agreement		
10	and is not a typical loan insofar as there is no stated interest or maturity date.		
11	(ii) The Shareholder Loan Account existed solely as a vehicle to		
12	transfer cash collected by the Debtor to the Shareholder on an interest-free basis.		
13	(c) Tax distributions did not result in additional cash payments to the		
14			
15	Shareholder, as the Shareholder had already received the cash prior to the declaration of the tax		
16	distributions.		
17	(i) The declared tax distributions were recorded as a reduction to		
18	the outstanding balance on the Shareholder Loan Account.		
19	(ii) The offset to the reduction in the Shareholder Loan Account		
20 21	was a corresponding reduction (debit) to the Debtor's retained earnings account as reflected on		
21	the Debtor's historic balance sheets.		
23	KEY FINDINGS		
24	13. <u>Exhibit 1</u> details the interplay of the Shareholder Loan Account and the		
25	Debtor's declared tax distributions over the period from 2012 through 2020.		
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114. Based on an analysis of Exhibit 1, discussions with the Debtor's financial2advisers and tax advisers, and detailed diligence of the Debtor's Tax Returns, the Debtor declared3tax distribution totaling \$41.2 million over the years 2012 through 2020. A summary of the4annual distributions to the Shareholder is set forth on Exhibit 2 attached hereto.

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15. The Shareholder Loan Account allowed the Shareholder to remove nearly
all of the Debtor's profits by initially recording the Shareholder's cash withdrawals as an
undocumented, non-interest bearing "loan" in the Debtor's books and records.

9 16. Based on Dundon's analysis, the sum of the declared tax distributions of
10 \$41.2 million represents net cash distributed to the Shareholder as recorded in the Shareholder
11 Loan Account.

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(a) During the period from 2012 through 2020, the outstanding balance
in the Shareholder Loan Account exceeded total declared tax distributions by \$4.1 million. The
Shareholder repaid the \$4.1 million amount that was in excess of declared tax dividends (for the
period 2012 through 2020) in 2019 and 2020, thereby reducing the balance on the Shareholder
Loan Account to zero.

18 17. Based on an analysis of the Debtor's tax returns, the Debtor's tax
19 distributions to the Shareholder roughly equals all the Debtor's net income for the years 2012
20 through 2020.

18. Dundon has reviewed redacted tax returns of the Shareholder and has
observed that the Debtor's declared tax distributions were recorded as income to the Shareholder.
Dundon does not presently have information to assess the taxable amount owing on account of
the \$41.2 million of tax distributions. Based on Dundon's review of the Shareholder's tax returns,
a 40% tax rate is assumed. Accordingly, the Shareholder retained approximately \$25 million of
the tax distributions for the years 2012 through 2020.

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2	I declare under penalty of perjury that the forgoing is true and correct to the best		
3	of my knowledge and belief.		
4	Executed on November 7, 2022		
5	Eric Reubel		
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EXHIBIT "1" FILED UNDER SEAL

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EXHIBIT "2" FILED UNDER SEAL

EXHIBIT "2" FILED UNDER SEAL